Message Text

SECRET

PAGE 01 SECTO 08033 132125Z ACTION NODS-00

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FM USDEL SECRETARY AIRCRAFT TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE AMEMBASSY BONN IMMEDIATE

SECRETSECTO 08033

NODIS

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: OVIP (VANCE, CYRUS)

SUBJECT: GROMYKO-VANCE TALKS: SALT

FOR ACTING SECRETARY - PLEASE PASS TO SECRETARY BROWN BONN FOR PRRR DR. BRZEZINSKI

1. IN SALT PORTION OF MEETING, GROMYKO PROVIDED THE FOLLOWING CLARIFICATION OF THEIR PROPOSAL OF YESTERDAY.

A. THE SOVIET PROPOSAL RELATED ONLY TO ITS ACTUAL WORDS, I.E., THAT EACH SIDE COULD HAVE ONE NEW ICBM TYPE, MIRVED OR NOT.

B. THE PROPOSAL DID NOT EXCLUDE OR INCLUDE FRACTIONATION OR DEFINITION ISSUES. DEFINITION, WHICH HE DESCRIBED AS WHEN MODERNIZATION MAKES AN EXISTING TYPE A NEW MISSILE, SHOULD BE HANDLED BY DELEGATIONS. HE SAID THEY AGREE THAT A FRACTIONATION LIMIT WAS A SOUND PRINCIPLE AND SHOUL BE INCLUDED, BUT WAS LINKED TO A SOLUTION OF THE MAJOR ISSUES, I.E., THEIR ACCEPTANCE OF OUR POSITION ON FREEDOM TO CHOSE A MIRVED OR DENGLE RV ICBM IN RETURN FOR OUR ACCEPTANCE OF THEIR POSITION ON CRUISE MISSILE FRACTIONATION, TIMINE OF REDUCTIONS AND BAPIIRE. LIMITS ON NUMBERS OF SLBM SECRET

SECRET

PAGE 02 SECTO 08033 132125Z

RVS WAS SIMILARLY A SIDE QUESTION THAT COULD BE DISCUSSED BY DELEGATIONS.

C. THE SOVIET PROPOSAL FOR HANDLING EXCEPTIONS (ONE ICBM, NO LIMIT ON SLBMS) WAS LINKED ONLY TO U.S. ACCEPTANCE OF SOVIET POSITIONS ON THE THREE ITEMS SPECIFICALLY IDENTIFIED -- BACKFIRE, ALCM LIMITS PER AIRCRAFT, AND TIMING

OF REDUCTIONS. THERE IS, AS HE PUT IT, "NO ETCETERA."
HE SAID THE SOVIETS COULD NOT RETREAT ON BACKFIRE -ALCM NUMBERS, BUT SOUNDED A LITTLE MORE FLEXIBLE ON TIMING
OF REDUCTIONS. ON BACKFIRE, HOWEVER, HE REPEATED THAT
WHILE THEY "COULD NOT ADD ONE COMMA, THEY COULD MAKE IT
MORE COMPACT" ELIMINATION SOME MATTERS, IF THAT WAS WHAT
WE WANTED.

D. THE AGGREGATES REFERRED TO ARE THE 2400, 2250.
1320, 1200, 820. ON WHAT HE CALLED THE "SECONDARY ISSUES"
I.E., THOSE NOT LISTED, CO SEEMED TO WANT TO SUGGEST
THAT THE SOVIETS COULD BE FLEXIBLE, SAYING THAT THE OTHER
MATTERS WERE OPEN FOR DISCUSSION BY THE DELEGATIONS AND
ALL THEY HAD SAID WAS THAT THEY SHOULD BE SETTLED "ON THE
BAISI" OF THEIR PROPOSALS.

- 2. IN SIDE CONVERSATION, DOBRYNIN SAID THAT "BECAUSE OF CHINA" THERE COULD NEVER BE LIMITS ON AIR DEFENSES, AND SUGGESTED SOVIETS HAD COME TO GENEVA WITH THEIR PROPOSAL AND HAD NOT CONSIDERED OUR NEW PROPOSAL IN GREAT DETAIL.
- 3. ON CTB, THE DISCUSSION WAS GENERAL. GROMYKO SAID THE AGREEMENT SHOULD BE "COMPREHENSIVE," WITHOUT GOING INTO DETAILS. ON DURATION, HE SUGGESTED THAT THERE MIGHT BE ARGUMENTS FOR A FIVE-YEAR DURATION, TO WHICH WARNKE COUNTERED THAT HE WAS BEGINNING TO FIND THE ARGUMENTS SECRET

SECRET

PAGE 03 SECTO 08033 132125Z

FOR THREE YEARS MORE CONVINCING.. GROMYKO SEEMED TO RETREAT FROM THE SOVIET ACCEPTANCE OF THE CONCEPT OF NATIONAL SEISMIC STATIONS, SAYING THAT NATIONAL TECHNICAL MEANS SHOULD SUFFICE. HIS REMARKS WERE, HOWEVER, SOMEWHAT INCONSISTENT WITH THE COMMENTS OF PETROSYANTS, CHAIRMAN OF THE SOVIET CTB DELEGATION.. PETROSYANTS, SAID THAT VERIFICATION COULD BE "DIVIDED", WITH INITIAL RELIANCE ON NTM AND THEN PHASING IN OF NATIONAL SEISMIC STATIONS. WARNKE WILL CLARIFY THIS ISSUE WITH PETROSYANTS, STRESSING THAT WE WILL DISCUSS THE NUMBER, LOCATION AND TIMING BUT WILL INSIST ON THE PRINCIPLE OF NSS.

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